Vital Earth Resources 706 East Broadway, Gladewater, Texas 75647 (903) 845-2163 FAX: (903) 845-2262

2010 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Lettuce

Researcher:Adoracion Torres-GuyInstitution:Soils and Agro-Ecosystem Division, Agricultural SystemsCluster, College of Agriculture, U.P. Los BanosLocation:Los Banos, Lagune, The PhilippinesVariety:Grand RapidsPlanting rate:one seedling per hillGrowth period:Seedling growth:seeds planted in seed boxes, and transplanted at 15 daysPlot size:5 m²Spacing:132 plants per plot, at 15 cm between hills and 20 cm between rowsSeedling and the seed boxesSeedling and the seed boxes

Experimental design: A small plot replicated study (three reps) was set up to determine the effect of Vitazyme as a foliar treatment for lettuce, and to generate field data to register the product with the Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority in The Philippines. The plots were arranged in a randomized complete block design.

Treatment	Fertilizer	Vitazyme
1	0	0
2	100%	0
3	50%	0
4	0	Yes
5	50%	Yes
6	100%	Yes

<u>*Fertilization*</u>: 100% fertilizer: basal application per plot of 25 g of KCl (0-0-60% $N-P_2O_5-K_2O$), 50 g of 16-20-0, and 60.6 g of 46-0-0, plus 85 g of 46-0-0 side-dressed 10 days after transplanting. 50% fertilizer: half of the foregoing applications

<u>Vitazyme application</u>: 1 liter/ha (13 oz/acre) sprayed on the leaves to the dripping point at 5, 10, and 15 days after transplanting

<u>*Yield and growth results*</u>: The lettuce was harvested 26 days after transplanting, at which time marketable yield, plant height, leaf number, and leaf width were determined. Ten representative plants from each plot were used for determining height, leaf number, and leaf width.



Increase	in	leaf	number
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No Vitazyme

100% Nitrogen	51%
50% Nitrogen	32%



Leaf Width

Treatment	Leaf width*	Change
	cm	cm
1. Control	3.9 e	
2. 100% N	6.8 c	2.9 (+74%)
3. 50% N	5.8 d	1.9 (+49%)
4. Vitazyme only	5.8 d	1.9 (+49%)
5. Vitazyme + 50% N	7.6 b	3.7 (+95%)
6. Vitazyme at 100% N	8.4 a	4.5 (+115%)

*Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different at P=0.05. The width of 10 fully expanded leaves per plot were measured.

Increase in leaf width

No Vitazyme

100% Nitrogen	74%
50% Nitrogen	49%

With Vitazyme

0% Nitrogen	. 49%
50% Nitrogen	. 95%
100% Nitrogen	115%

Plant Height

Treatment	Height*	Change
	cm	cm
1. Control	7.93 c	
2. 100% N	14.43 c	6.50 (+82%)
3. 50% N	10.70 d	2.77 (+35%)
4. Vitazyme only	10.93 d	3.00 (+38%)
5. Vitazyme + 50% N	16.87 b	8.94 (+113%)
6. Vitazyme at 100% N	19.67 a	11.74 (+148%)
	1	10° 11 11°00 1 1

*Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different at P=0.05. The longest leaf was measured from the base to the leaf tip of 10 randomly selected plants of each plot.



Increase	in	plant	height
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No Vitazyme	
100% Nitrogen	. 82%
50% Nitrogen	. 35%
With Vitazyme	
0% Nitrogen	. 38%
50% Nitrogen	113%
100% Nitrogen	148%



Treatment	Plot weight*	Yield*	Change
	grams/plot	tons/ha	tons/ha
1. Control	150.0 e	3.07 e	
2. 100% N	369.3 c	8.16 c	5.09 (+166%)
3. 50% N	340.0 d	6.68 d	3.61 (+118%)
4. Vitazyme only	343.3 d	7.00 d	3.93 (+128%)
5. Vitazyme + 50% N	443.3 b	10.80 b	7.73 (+252%)
6. Vitazyme at 100% N	N 550.0 a	11.95 a	8.88 (+289%)

*Means followed by the ame letter are not significantly different at P=0.05.

Increase in crop yield

No Vitazyme

100% Nitrogen	166%
50% Nitrogen	118%

With Vitazyme

0% Nitrogen	128%
50% Nitrogen	252%
100% Nitrogen	289%

Conclusion: According to the official report on the Philippine lettuce study,

"The different treatments influenced significantly the plant height, number and width of leaves, weight of plant, and yield of lettuce at harvest. The recommended rate of Vitazyme increased significantly the number of leaves, but the increment was higher with the conventional fertilizer. All treatments increased all parameters significantly over the control. The performance of Vitazyme in combination with 50% of the recommended rate of conventional fertilizer was significantly better than the performance of either Vitazyme alone or 50% of the recommended rate of conventional fertilizer, indicating a positive interaction between Vitazyme and 50% of the recommended rate of conventional fertilizer.

Crop Yield

A much better positive interaction was noted between Vitazyme alone and the recommended rate of conventional fertilizer. However, for economic reasons it would be better to recommend to the farmers a combination of the recommended rate of Vitazyme with 50% the recommended rate of conventional fertilizer. This approach will definitely result in much higher cost savings. The new product, Vitazyme, may qualify for provisional registration by the Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority as long as it is applied together with conventional fertilizer at 50% of the recommended rate."



- No added fertilizer plus Vitazyme yielded 3.93 tons/ha (28%) more than no fertilizer alone.
- added fertilizer, • With 50% Vitazyme increased the yield by 4.12 tons/ha (62%) more than 50% fertilizer alone.
- With 100% added fertilizer, Vitazyme increased lettuce yield by 3.79 tons/ha (46%) more than 100% fertilizer alone.

Note also that Vitazyme with no fertilizer added exceeded the 50% fertilizer rate without Vitazyme by 0.32 tons/ha (5%), while the 50% fertilizer rate plus Vitazyme exceeded the 100% fertilizer rate without Vitazyme by 2.64 tons/ha (32%), showing a great nitrogen efficiency improvement with this product.





Lettuce Crop Report Directory

Recommended Application Rates For Lettuce

2005	Cleopatra Mexico
2004	Unknown variety Granja MININT Jaguey Grande, Cuba Black-seeded Simpson Santiago de Cuba
2003	Oak leaf lettuce Winnsboro, Texas Iceberg and Romaine San Jose Iturbide, Mexico Iceberg and Romaine Iceberg and Romaine
2001	Kohyang Kyungbuk, Korea
2000	Unknown variety Ventura County, California
1999	Unknown variety Trinidad, West Indies





Crop Recommendations for Lettuce, Chinese Cabbage, Celery, Radishes, Spinach, and Herbs

Apply Vitazyme with herbicide or irrigation either before or after seeding at the rate of 1 liter/hectare (13-16 oz/acre).

One application is enough for short cycle crops of 45 days. For crops up to 60 days a second application at the rate of 1 liter/hectare (13-16 oz/acre)approximately 30 days from planting will give maximum effect.

Vitazyme can be tank mixed with all farm chemicals, including herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, and fertilizers.

<u>Added benefit:</u> when mixed with herbicide, Vitazyme will stimulate weed growth, thereby enhancing herbicide efficacy.

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2005 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Lettuce

Research coordinator: Javier Gonzalez

Company: Agricola Nieto SPR deRL

Soil type: unknown

Planting date: November 30, 2004

Experimental design: A one-hectare area of lettuce was treated three times with Vitazyme, and had a 40% nitrogen fertilizer reduction, to compare the effects on yield with an adjoining parcel of land that received no Vitazyme and 100% fertilizer, but was otherwise treated the same.

1. Control, 100% N 2. Vitazyme, 60% N

Fertilizer: The usual recommended N-P-K fertilizer was applied to the control treatment, but only 60% of that amount of N was applied to the Vitazyme treated parcel.

<u>Vitazyme application</u>: (1) 1 liter/ha at planting; (2) 1 liter/ha to the leaves and soil early in the production cycle; (3) 1 liter/ha to the leaves and soil later in the production cycle

<u>*Yield results*</u>: At harvest the lettuce was packed in boxes containing 24 heads each, and these boxes were counted for both treatments.

Treatment	Lettuce yield	Yield increase
	lb/plot	lb/plot
Control, 100% N	930	
Vitazyme, 60% N	J 1,144	214 (+23%)

Vitazyme increased lettuce yield considerably despite a greatly reduced rate of nitrogen application.

Income results: Based on calculations of the lettuce price (\$0.05 per 950 lb), the cost of packing (2.30 pza per 24-head box), and the cost of fertilizer and Vitazyme, the following economic results were determined.

Economic benefits per hectare

Increased income per bin with Vitazyme	1,571.83 pesos
Increased income in packing with Vitazyme	6,474.96 pesos
Reduced cost of fertilizer with Vitazyme	874.49 pesos
Total economic benefit with using Vitazyme	8,921.28 pesos

<u>Conclusions</u>: Vitazyme greatly increased income with lettuce for this production field in Mexico, by increasing yield by 23% despite a 40% nitrogen fertilizer reduction. This yield increase led to an income increase of 8,921.28 pesos per hectare.

This study reveals how Vitazyme's active agents are able to improve the efficiency of nitrogen use through reducing losses from denitrification, leaching, and other means, while enabling a more vigorous rhizosphere microflora to generate more of its own fixed nitrogen, and make better use of applied and native nitrogen.



Ranch: Labradores parcel 48, Mexico

Variety: Cleopatra

Previous crop: unknown



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2004 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Lettuce

Researcher: Isel Creach Rodriguez, Ph.D.

Location: Santiago de Cuba Experiment Station, Dos Rios, Palma Soriano, Santiago de Cuba Variety: black-seeded Simpson Soil type: Leptic haplustert

Transplanting date: February 10, 2004

<u>Experimental design</u>: Two beds were prepared, each 10 m^2 (1 x 10 m), which were planted to 1,440 lettuce transplants. One bed was treated with Vitazyme to evaluate growth effects of the product compared to the untreated control.

1. Control

2. Vitazyme

Fertilization: unknown

<u>Vitazyme application</u>: soil drenching of the transplant roots (rate unknown), and another soil application <u>Growth results</u>: At a certain date after significant lettuce growth had occurred, 10 randomly selected plants from each treatment were evaluated for plant height, leaf number, and plant weight.

Parameter	Control	Vitazyme
Plant height (average of 10 plants)	30 cm	38 cm (+27%)
Leaf number (average of 10 plants)	8.1	9.4 (+16%)
Plant weight (total of 10 plants)	0.6 kg	1.1 kg (+83%)

Increase in plant height: 27% Increase in leaf number: 16% Increase in plant weight: 83%

<u>*Yield results*</u>: Based on the excellent responses of the plant parameters to Vitazyme, and previous studies with lettuce, the estimated probable yield of this lettuce variety was as follows.

ControlVitazymeEstimated yield per plot86.4 kg158.4 kg (+83%)

Estimated yield increase: 83%

<u>Conclusions</u>: Vitazyme produced excellent growth and yield responses in this Santiago de Cuba lettuce trial. Plant height increased by 27%, leaf number by 16%, and plant weight by 83% in randomly selected plants. Most impressive was the projected lettuce yield, which was 83% greater with Vitazyme than with the untreated control. This product clearly produces an excellent benefit to lettuce production in Cuba.

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2003 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Lettuce

Researcher/Grower: Wes Buckler

Location: Winnsboro, Texas

Variety: oak leaf lettuce

Growth medium: hydroponic, with foam cubes

Growth system: Nutrient water is cycled through pipes having cut-outs on 6 or 8-inch centers, in which the foam cubes with plants are placed.

Experimental design: A greenhouse with hydroponic tubes was situated with lettuce, and one portion was treated with Vitazyme.

1. Control

2. Vitazyme

Fertilization: a macro and micronutrient soluble formula in the circulating water

Vitazyme application: a 1% Vitazyme solution sprayed to the dripping point each week

Yield results: The same number of mature heads were harvested from an identical set of pipes for both treatments, and the heads were weighed.

Treatment	Head weight	Change
	total lb	lb
Control	27	
Vitazyme	37	+10 (+37%)



Increase with Vitazyme: 37%

Conclusions: Vitazyme proved to be a remarkably effective

stimulator of growth in this greenhouse hydroponic study when the product was regularly applied to the leaves.



¹Each box had 24 heads, and averaged 14.87 lb/box

²For Iceberg lettuce, the price was much less for the control crop which was damaged by hail and did not recover well, while the Vitazyme treated crop recovered very well. The control lettuce was sold for processed lettuce, and the Vitazyme treated lettuce for fresh packed lettuce.

<u>Conclusions</u>: In this lettuce field trial in central Mexico, Vitazyme produced excellent yield and income responses for both Iceberg and Romaine lettuce. Yield increases were 20 and 41%, respectively, for the two varieties, using two applications (at planting, and 30 days later), but most impressive was the substantial increase in net income with Vitazyme. This increase was over 126,000 pesos/ha for Iceberg lettuce, in part due to a higher grade head from rapid plant recovery after a hail storm. The Romaine lettuce income increase was over 62,000 pesos/ha due to Vitazyme use.



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<u>Conclusions</u>: In this replicated study at a South Korean University, Vitazyme greatly stimulated fresh lettuce leaf growth — by 37% over the control — and leaf dry weight by 27% above the control. Root weight increases were not similarly stimulated, but are not necessary for the production of lettuce, whose value is in the leaves. A mere 0.05% solution of Vitazyme sprayed three times during the growth period evoked this response.

706 East Broadway, Gladewater, Texas 75647 (903) 845-2163 FAX: (903) 845-2262 2000 Crop Results Vitazyme on Lettuce (Romaine) Grower: Gene Jackson Farms (Duda Farms), Jerry Benson, agronomist Location: Maxwell Ranch, Ventura County, CA Variety: unknown Planting date: January 12, 2000 (seeds) *Planting rate*: one seed every 10 inches with two rows per bed, on 40-inch spaced beds Experimental design: A 20-foot section of row of a broccoli field was treated with Vitazyme three times during the growing season. Near that was a 20-foot section of Vitazyme plus liquid fish. Untreated plants alongside the treated rows served as controls. 1. Control 2. Vitazyme 3. Vitazyme + fish *Fertilizer treatments*: proprietary *Fish treatment*: 10 gal/acre of actual fish, diluted 10:1, applied three times with Vitazyme (see below) *Vitazyme application*: Vitazyme was applied three times to the leaves and soil at 13 oz/acre: January 12 (the same day as planting), February 29 (46 days after planting), and March 23 (69 days after planting). *Pesticide treatments*: proprietary Harvest date: April 19 (92 days after planting). **Results**: Five representative heads were cut for weighing in each treated and control row. The heads were not trimmed as usually done during harvest. Head Weight 1200 Head Weight, grams weight, Treatment Change 1100 g 975.6 Control 1,127.6 152.0 (+16%) 1000 Vitazyme Vitazyme + Fish 1,022.6 47.0 (+5%) 900 800 Control Vitazyme Vitazyme Head weight increase: 16% + Fish **Total Yield Total yield**

increase:

16%

Vital Earth Resources

Treatment	Yield, lb/acre*	<u>Change</u>
Control	67,405	-
Vitazyme	77,907	10,502
Vitazyme + Fish	70,653	3,248

* Harvested area per treatment: 0.00015942 acre.



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1999 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Lettuce

Observations -- Caribbean Chemical International

ResearcherSaleem Shah, agronomistFarmerRishi PretranLocationTrinidad, West IndiesVariety:unknownPlanting date:Spring, 1999Planting date:unknownExperimental design:Two grow boxes were planted with lettuce transplants.One box was sprayedwith Vitazyme four days after transplanting, and again 14 days after the first spray.

1. Control

2. Vitazyme sprayed on the leaves and soil

Vitazyme treatments: Vitazyme at 30 ml/gal (about 1 oz/gal, or 1%), was sprayed over the plants and soil of the appropriate grow box at four and 18 days after transplanting.

<u>*Growth results*</u>: No yield data were collected, but observations of lettuce growth were made weekly. The Vitazyme treated lettuce showed the following improvements over the control:

1. Many more root hairs

2. Thicker leaves

Conclusion: The farmer on whose land the test was done was very pleased with the results, and desires to purchase product for future use.

Increase in fruit weight (30 ml/gal): 36%

Fruit per cluster graph

Average fruit weight, g graph