

Canola, Winter

Ukrainian Test on Three, Varieties



Researcher: V. V. Plotnikov Location: National Academy of Agrarian Sciences, Vinnytsia State Agricultural Research Station, Vinnytsia, Ukraine (Central Forest and Steppe Region)

Previous crop: tilled fallow Planting date: August 25, 2009

Planting rate: 7 kg/ha Soil type: gray podzolic (organic matter=2.2%, hydrolyzed N=8.4 mg/100 g soil, P=15.8 mg/100 g soil, exchangeable K=12.4 mg/100 g soil, pH=5.5)

Soil preparation: disking to 6 to 8 cm, tillage to 22 cm, and harrowing to 3 to 4 cm Varieties: Black Giant, Antariya, Svitoch

Experimental design: An experimental area of 1 ha was divided into smaller plots to place three canola varieties into four replicates for each. Each variety received a control treatment and two Vitazyme treatments, with the objective of determining the effect of the product on canola yield.

Canola studies with Vitazyme in Ukraine have revealed consistent and sizable increases in the yields of both winter and spring varieties.

1. Control 2. Vitazyme once 3. Vitazyme twice

Fertilization: 30-60-90 kg/ha of N-P₂O₅-K₂O tilled in; spring, 90 kg/ha N.

Vitazyme application: 1 liter/ha for Treatments 2 and 3 on November 24, 2009 (5 to 6 leaves); 1 liter/ha in addition for Treatment 3 on April

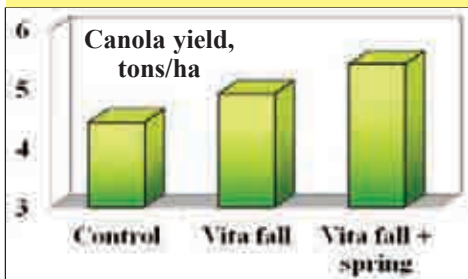
30, 2010 (budding). Sprayer output: 200 liters of water delivered per ha. Vitazyme was applied with the pesticide.

Pesticide application: Condor 12 AM

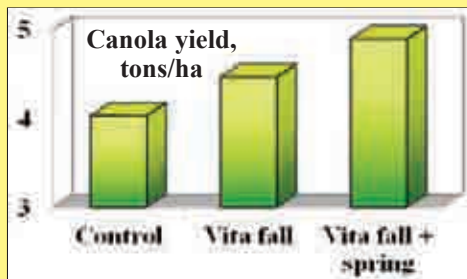
Weather conditions: Generally favorable, but somewhat warmer and dryer than normal

Yield results:

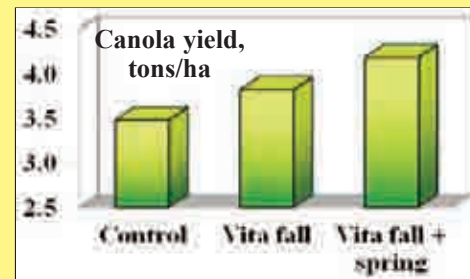
Black Giant



Antariya



Svitoch



Treatment	Yield	Yield change	Income increase
	t/ha	t/ha	hrn/ha
BLACK GIANT			
1. Control	4.44	---	---
2. Vita fall	4.92	0.48 (+11%)	1,720
3. Vita fall + spring	5.41	0.97 (+22%)	3,480
ANTARIYA			
1. Control	4.03	---	---
2. Vita fall	4.46	0.43 (+11%)	1,520
3. Vita fall + spring	4.89	0.86 (+21%)	3,040
SVITOCH			
1. Control	3.48	---	---
2. Vita fall	3.82	0.34 (+10%)	1,160
3. Vita fall + spring	4.18	0.70 (+20%)	2,400

Conclusion: This Ukrainian replicated canola study proved that Vitazyme uniformly increased yields with a simple fall application of 1 liter/ha by 10 to 11%, while a fall plus a spring application about doubled that increase, to 20 to 22%. Income was also dramatically increased in all cases. These results show the great utility of the Vitazyme program to increase canola yields and profits in Ukraine.

Increase in Canola yield with Vitazyme

	<u>Fall only</u>	<u>Fall + Spring</u>
<i>Black Giant</i>	11%	22%
<i>Antariya</i>	11%	21%
<i>Svitoch</i>	10%	20%

Vital Earth Resources

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2009 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Canola

Researcher: O.V. Kornijchuk, V.V. Plotnikov, and agronomic scientists

Organization: Vinnytsia State Agricultural Experiment Station, Ukraine Academy of Agrarian Sciences, Vinnytsia, Ukraine

Seeding rate: 7 kg/ha

Seeding date: August 30, 2008

Location: Ukraine central forest-steppe area near Vinnytsia

Previous crop: spring barley

Variety: Black Giant, super elite

Tillage: plowing, cultivation, and harrowing

Soil type: gray forest steppe soil; in the 0-30 cm layer, 2.2% organic matter, 8.4 mg/100 g of soil "hydrolyzed nitrogen", 15.8 mg/100g of soil phosphorus, 12.4 mg/100 g of soil exchangeable potassium, and pH=5.5.

Experimental design: A uniform field was divided into Vitazyme treated and untreated plots of 1.0 ha, replicated four times, to discover the effect of the product on the canola yield.

1. Control

2. Vitazyme once

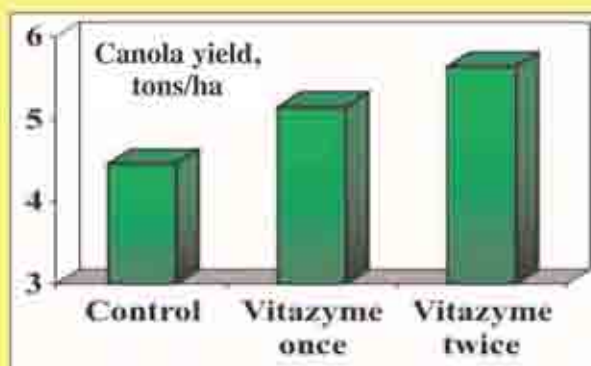
3. Vitazyme twice

Fertilization: in the fall of 2008, 30 kg/ha N, 60 kg/ha P₂O₅, and 90 kg/ha K₂O; in the spring of 2009, 90 kg/ha of N.

Vitazyme application: Treatment 1 received a fall application at 1.0 liter/ha on October 22, 2008, and Treatment 2 received this treatment plus another in the spring on April 30, 2009, at 1.0 liter/ha.

Yield results:

Treatment	Canola yield tons/ha	Yield change tons/ha
1. Control	4.46	—
2. Vitazyme	5.15	0.69 (+15%)
3. Vitazyme, fall + spring application	5.64	1.18 (+26%)



Increase in canola yield with Vitazyme

Fall application 15%

Fall + Spring application 26%

Income results:

- Income increase with fall Vitazyme: 1,663 hrn/ha
- Income increase with fall + spring Vitazyme: 2,786 hrn/ha

Conclusions: This winter canola trial at Vinnytsia, Ukraine, revealed that a single Vitazyme application in the fall, at 1 liter/ha, gave a large yield increase of 15%. An additional spring application at 1 liter/ha provided nearly double the fall-only application: 26%. Both treatments resulted in substantial increases in income, of 1,663 and 2,786 hrn/ha. These results prove the great utility of this product to improve winter canola yields under Ukrainian soil and climatic conditions.

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2008 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Winter Canola

Researchers: O.V. Kornijchuk, V. V. Plotnikov, and agronomic scientists

Organization: Vinnytsia State Agricultural Experiment Station of Forage Institute, Ukraine Academy of Agrarian Sciences, Vinnytsia, Ukraine

Location: Ukraine central forest – steppe area of Ukraine near Vinnytsia

Variety: Black Giant Super – Elite **Seeding rate:** 6 kg/ha

Soil Type: gray forest steppe soil; in the 0-30 cm layer, 2.2% organic matter, 8.4 mg/100 g of soil “hydrolyzed nitrogen”, 15.8 mg/100 g of soil phosphorus, 12.4 mg/100 g of soil exchangeable potassium, and pH = 5.5.

Planting date: August 18, 2007

Previous crop: winter wheat

Tillage: plowing to 22 cm, and cultivation to 3-4 cm

Experimental design: A uniform field area was selected to place 1.0 ha plots, replicated four times, over the test area. The objective was to determine if Vitazyme could favorably influence crop yields for this gray forest soil area of Ukraine.

1. Control 2. Vitazyme applied in the fall 3. Vitazyme applied both fall and spring

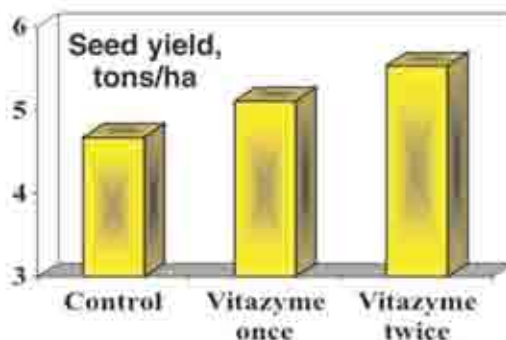
Fertilization: In the fall of 2007 a broadcast application of 30-60-90 kg/ha N-P₂O₅-K₂O was made. In the spring, 90 kg/ha of nitrogen was applied.

Vitazyme application: for Treatment 2, 1 liter/ha over the leaves and soil on October 5, 2007 (8 to 10 leaves), and for Treatment 3, 1 liter/ha on October 5, 2007, and also 1 liter/ha on May 15, 2008 (bloom).

Harvest date: unknown

Yield results:

Treatment	Seed yield tons/ha	Change tons/ha
Control	4.67	—
Vitazyme 1x	5.11	0.44 (+9%)
Vitazyme 2x	5.53	0.86 (+18%)



Increase in yield with fall application: 9%
Increase in yield with fall and spring applications: 18%

Income results: Based on current canola prices, the increase in income from Vitazyme for the two treatments is as follows:

Fall application 952 hrn/ha

Fall and spring application 1,855 hrn/ha

Conclusions: A fall application of Vitazyme (1 liter/ha) after planting resulted in a sizeable 9% increase in canola yield in Ukraine. Applying a second 1 liter/ha application in the spring doubled this yield increase to 18%, showing how effective this fertility supplement is to improve yields and profits on canola in Eastern Europe. Income increases were substantial for the two treatments: 952 and 1,855 hrn/ha, respectively.

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1999 Crop Results

Vitazyme on Canola

Farmer: James Harrison

Variety: Martina (a high uric acid industrial oil variety)

Harvest date: unknown

Experimental design: A canola field was divided into two parts, one treated with Vitazyme and the "Eco-Ag" System and the other left untreated.

Location: North Yorkshire, England

Planting date: unknown

Soil type: sandy clay loam

1. Control

2. Vitazyme + Eco-Ag products

Fertility treatments: no P₂O₅ or K₂O and reduced nitrogen fertilizer

Vitazyme applications: Vitazyme was applied at recommended rates with other Eco-Ag products.

Yield results:

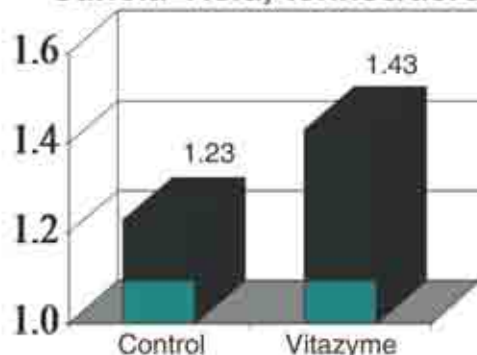
	<u>Control</u>	<u>Vitazyme</u>	<u>Increase</u>
Yield, tonnes/acre	1.23	1.43	0.20 (+16%)

Yield increase: 16%

Income results: Canola price = \$254.40/tonne.

	<u>Control</u>	<u>Vitazyme</u>
Income	\$312.91/acre	\$363.79/acre

Canola Yield, tonnes/acre



Income increase: \$50.88/acre

Comments: Using Vitazyme within the Eco-Ag program meant the crop required less fertilizer, especially nitrogen, than the conventional program. Even so, the Eco-Ag program still produced the highest yield and a sizeable income increase.